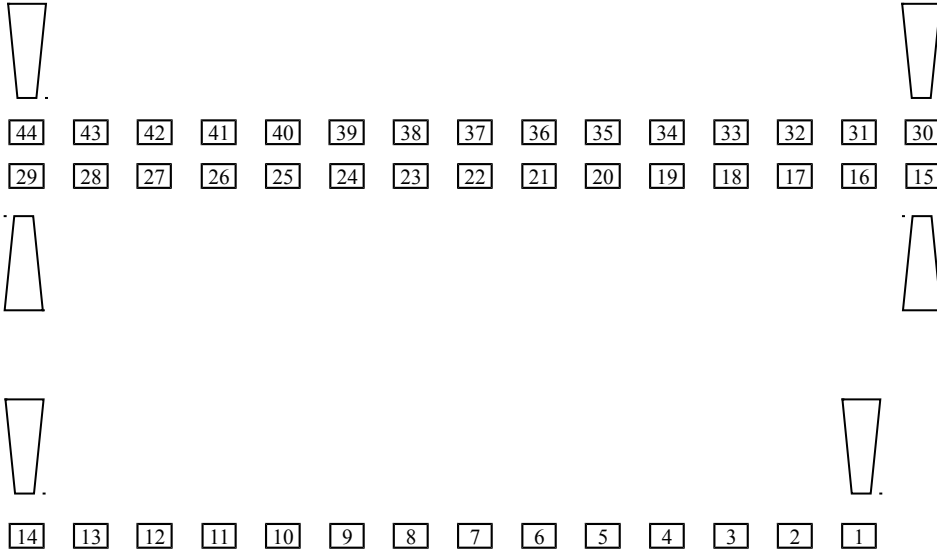


STRASSE



SEE